# SOUTH CAROLINA UNCLAIMED PROPERTY PROGRAM

# 2024 HOLDER REPORTING OVERVIEW

TREASURER.SC.GOV

# **OVERVIEW**

- Overview of Unclaimed Property
- How to Claim Funds
- Holder Obligations
- How to Report Unclaimed Property
- Questions & Answers

# HISTORY OF UNCLAIMED PROPERTY

- Originated from British Common Law
- Every state has an unclaimed property law
- Uniform Law Commission enacted Unclaimed Property Acts to promote uniformity among states (1954, 1966, 1981, 1995, 2016)
- Review each state's laws governing unclaimed property

# SOUTH CAROLINA'S LAW



- Title 27 Chapter 18
- First statute passed in 1971
- Current law is a version of the 1981
   Uniform Unclaimed Property Act
- Resided at Dept. of Revenue until
   1996, when it was transferred to the
   State Treasurer's Office

# WHAT IS UNCLAIMED PROPERTY?

- Intangible property such as:
  - Cash / Outstanding General Ledger Items
  - Securities
- Held by another person
- No owner-initiated activity for a specified period of time
- Does not include real property like real estate, cars, boats, etc.

# PURPOSE OF THE LAW



#### **Consumer Protection**

- The State serves as a custodian of funds for the owner.
- We "stand in the shoes of the owner" and hold property until the owner (or heirs) come forward to claim it.
- Until the owner claims the property, the State may use it for the benefit of all South Carolinians.

# BENEFITS OF THE LAW

#### For the Holder:

- Allows an obligation due to an owner to be permanently removed from the holder's books and records
- > Transfers custody and liability to the State

### For the Owner:

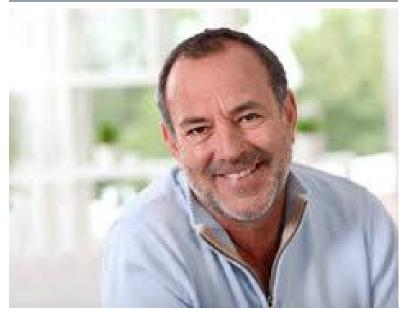
- Protects the property owner's interests
- Provides an efficient way to search for Statewide unclaimed property

# **RESULTS**

- Last year, we returned \$36.7 million to its rightful owners
- Since he took office in 2011, Treasurer Loftis has returned over \$350 million – more than all previous State Treasurers combined!







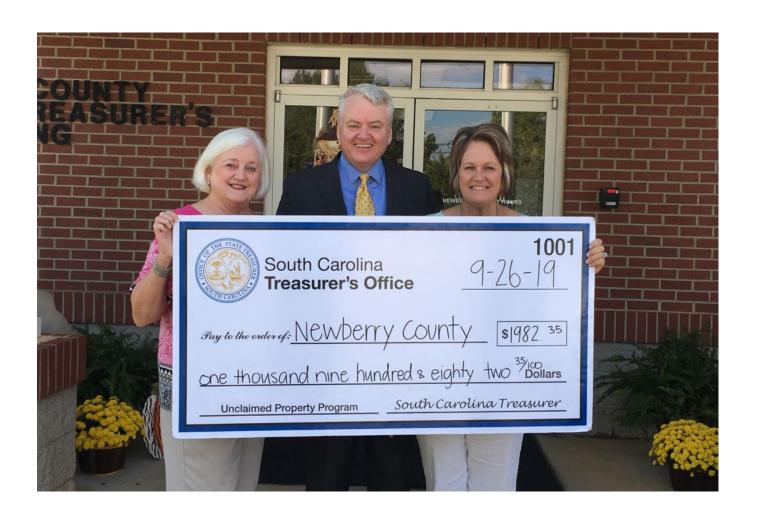


# CLAIMING UNCLAIMED PROPERTY

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

# CAN A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY HAVE UNCLAIMED PROPERTY?

- Yes! It exists for gov. entities, people, businesses, charities, schools and churches.
- Reported from insurance companies, utilities, vendor refunds, etc.
- We want to partner with you to return money to your organization!
- Earlier this year we returned over \$1 million to a SC city.



#### BEST PRACTICES FOR CLAIMING THE FUNDS

- We receive new funds each year.
- Determine who can claim the funds on behalf of your entity (Treasurer, CFO, etc.).
- Identify someone in your organization to reach out to initiate the claims process annually.

#### OPTIONS TO CLAIM FUNDS

- Contact our Office
  - Email the STO at <u>unclaimed@sto.sc.gov</u> to request a claim be created for your organization.
  - Provide a list of all entities for which you are eligible to claim.
- Search online at <u>treasurer.sc.gov</u>
  - Use our online portal to search for funds and create a claim.

#### CLAIMING THE FUNDS

- Review the claim form and let us know if changes are needed.
- Return signed claim form with requested documentation.
  - > Tax ID
  - Photo ID of individual claiming funds (may be work ID badge)
  - > Letter authorizing you to claim funds for the organization
- The STO will process the claim and mail a check.

#### WHY IS IT IMPORTANT TO CLAIM FUNDS ANNUALLY?

- Unclaimed funds are visible on the public website.
- May gain administrative efficiencies.
  - > Less time researching unclaimed funds reported years ago
  - > Prevents future unclaimed funds by identifying companies who may have incorrect address or contact for your organization
- Funds can be returned and used for the benefit of your constituents or customers.

### **CLAIMING FUNDS**

# Questions?

# REPORTING UNCLAIMED PROPERTY

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

# REPORTING STATUS CHECK

How many of you have unclaimed property reporting built into your annual procedures?

Who is responsible for reporting unclaimed property in your organization? Is it you?

#### Holder

 Entity in possession of property belonging to another, or is indebted to another on an obligation

#### **O**wner

 Person or entity having a legal right to or equitable interest in unclaimed property



# Dormancy Period (Abandonment Period)

- Period when an owner of property does not act regarding the property
- Period ranges from I-15 years
   depending on the type of property



# **Due Diligence**

- Must use prudent and reasonable methods to locate owners
- Must distribute written notice to owner's last known address for properties valued at least \$50

# HOLDER OBLIGATIONS

# ANNUAL OBLIGATION

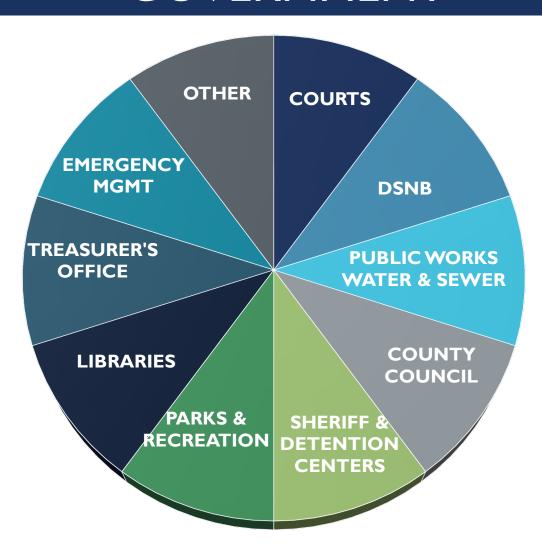
- Review records to identify unclaimed property annually
- Perform due diligence to locate property owners
- Report and remit unclaimed property by November I
- Maintain sufficient records
  - Law requires a holder to maintain records for 10 years after the property is reportable

# COMMON PROPERTY TYPES FOR GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES

- Payroll
- Expense/Vendor Checks
- Accounts Payable
- Customer Overpayments
- Credit Balances
- Customer Refunds Due

- Court Deposits
- Child Support Payments
- Utility Deposits

# EXAMPLE FOR COUNTY GOVERNMENT



# NO MINIMUM THRESHOLD



- All properties are reportable, regardless of the amount.
- Properties under \$50 can be reported in aggregate.
- Submit a "negative report" if your organization does not have any property to report.

# DORMANCY TRIGGERS

# **Dormancy Period**

- Begins when the owner last communicated an interest in the property
- Checks are aged from the original date they were made payable to the owner
- Different property types have different dormancy periods

# DORMANCY PERIODS

### One Year

Wages
Utility Deposits

# **Three Years**

Stocks Securities

### Five Years

Outstanding Checks

**Bank Accounts** 

Insurance Proceeds

**Annuities** 

Credit Balances

**CDs** 

# **Seven Years**

**Money Orders** 

# Fifteen Years

Traveler's Checks

# DUE DATES

- Based on the later of:
  - > The date the property was originally payable to the owner
  - > The date of the last owner-initiated activity
- Reporting deadlines are calculated using the State's fiscal year (July I – June 30)
- List of due dates is available on our website

# REPORTING DEADLINE – NOVEMBER 1, 2024

Reports and remittances are due by November I each year for property that has reached its dormancy period as of the previous June 30.

Property Type	Dormancy Period	Current Reporting Period *	Report & Remittance Due
Wages & Utility Deposits	l Year	July 1, 2022 - June 30, 2023	November 1, 2024
Stock & Securities	3 Years	July 1, 2020 - June 30, 2021	November 1, 2024
Outstanding Checks, Bank Accounts, Insurance Proceeds, Annuities & Credit Balances	5 Years	July 1, 2018 - June 30, 2019	November 1, 2024
Money Orders	7 Years	July 1, 2016 - June 30, 2017	November 1, 2024
Traveler's Checks	15 Years	July 1, 2008 - June 30, 2009	November 1, 2024

<sup>30</sup> 

# **EXAMPLE: UNCLAIMED WAGES**

- Bobby's paycheck is issued on November 5, 2022.
- Bobby's check remains uncashed as of July 2024.
- For your 2024 holder report, you should include wages issued between July 1, 2022, and June 30, 2023.
- Since Bobby's check was issued during this period, it should be included in your 2024 report.

# DUE DILIGENCE LETTERS



- Governed by Sec. 27-18-180 of the S. C. Code of Laws
- For property valued at \$50 or more, holder must send written notice to the owner's last known address (not required if the last known address is confirmed to be a bad address)
- Written notice must be sent no more than 120 days prior to the date the report is filed

# HELPFUL HINTS

- Allow enough time for owner to respond to due diligence letter
- Sample due diligence letter available on our website
- If you elect to create your own letter, be sure to:
  - > State the purpose of the letter & include deadline for owner to respond
  - Indicate the date funds will be remitted to the State
  - Provide your contact information
  - Explain that funds may be claimed from the State <u>after January I</u> of the following year

# REPORTING PROPERTY

# REPORTING UNCLAIMED PROPERTY



- All States have Unclaimed Property Law
- National Association of Unclaimed Property Administrators:
  - > All states are members
  - Standard reporting format for all states

# HOLDER REPORTING AND PAYMENT PORTAL

# Reports

 Must be uploaded via the holder portal on the UPP website in the NAUPA-prescribed format (Third party software providers do not upload the report on your behalf.)

### Remittances

- Funds must be remitted electronically
- Details on the "Remittance Information" page of our website

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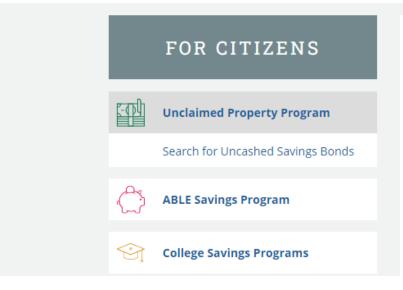


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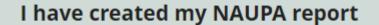
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#### HOLDER REPORTING PORTAL

#### You have three options to submit a report:



If you have already created your NAUPA report and simply need to submit it, click the button below.

**UPLOAD A REPORT** 

#### I need to create a report

If you do not have access to reporting software and wish to create a manual report, click the button below. Once you click the button, you will be redirected to another tab to manually enter each owner and property.

Please note: This process may not be used to report securities or US Savings Bonds.

**ENTER A MANUAL REPORT** 

If you do not have any reportable property at this time, submit a negative report.

SUBMIT A NEGATIVE REPORT

#### CREATING YOUR REPORT

- Provide as much information about the owner as possible:
  - > Full name and last known address of owner
  - > Account number or SSN will assist us in verifying identity
- Use the correct property, owner and relationship codes:
  - For properties with multiple owners, pay special attention to the relationship code. Using "and" vs. "or" will impact the ability for a single owner to claim the funds.

#### SERVICE FEES



Reported accounts cannot be reduced by fees or service charges except as allowed by the SC Uniform Unclaimed Property Act.

# LAST KNOWN ADDRESS OUTSIDE OF SC

- Reporting is based on the rules of jurisdiction set by the US Supreme Court in TX v. NJ (1965)
  - > State of owner's last known address
  - State of holder's incorporation or domicile if owner's address is not known
  - ➤ Further detail available in Section 27-18-40 of SC Code of Laws

#### RECIPROCAL REPORTS

- Some states (including SC) will accept incidental property with a last known address in another state.
- Incidental property is defined as fewer than 10 properties with a total value of less than \$1,000.
- State receiving property will forward funds to reciprocal state.
- Not all states allow reciprocal reporting. Refer to Reciprocity Matrix on our website to check before reporting.

#### REMITTING FUNDS

Date Submitted

10/5/21

Holder Name

State of South Carolina Sample



Amount

\$\*\*\*.52

Select

Select

# PENALTIES & INTEREST

Failure to comply may result in interest and/or penalties:

- Be sure to submit your report to our office by November I each year.
- Don't forget to remit the funds associated with your report by November 1.
- Reach out to our office if you have any concerns we're here to help!

#### CAN'T MAKETHE DEADLINE?

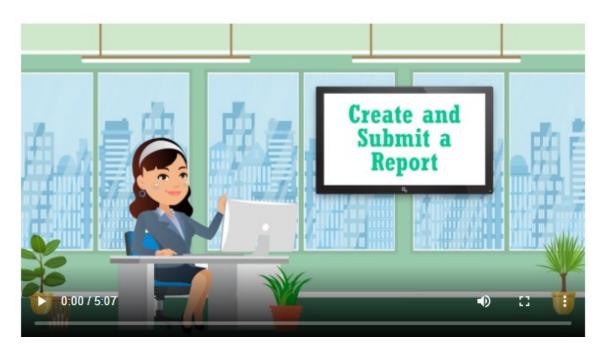
- Unforeseen circumstances can arise, so extensions are available in certain cases.
- Contact us at <u>unclaimed@sto.sc.gov</u> to request an extension prior to November I, and include the tax ID used to file and the reason for the extension.
- Extensions only apply to properties reportable for the current reporting year (not past-due property).

# PAST-DUE PROPERTY

- If your organization is holding past-due unclaimed property, we are dedicated to helping you become compliant with the law.
- Contact us (803) 737-4771 or unclaimed@sto.sc.gov to discuss your situation.
- Our Voluntary Disclosure Program will allow you to report past-due property without interest or penalties. 4

# RESOURCES AT TREASURER.SC.GOV:

- How-to videos and tips
- Reporting deadlines
- Sample due diligence letter
- The reciprocity matrix
- Access the holder portal for reporting and remitting property







### **QUESTIONS?**



- Visit our website @ treasurer.sc.gov
- Call our office at (803) 737-4771
- Email us at <u>unclaimed@sto.sc.gov</u>

#### DISCLAIMER

- This presentation is an overview of the SC Uniform Unclaimed Property Act.
- More information is available on our website at treasurer.sc.gov.
- Laws vary from state to state.